

## IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re the application of:

Philip J. Robinson

Serial No. 10/731,926

Filed: December 9, 2003

CHILD-RESISTANT, MOLDED PLASTIC CLOSURE, PACKAGE

INCORPORATING SAME AND CONTAINER THEREOF

Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks Washington, D.C. 20231

December 4, 2007

Exr. James N. Smalley

Confirmation No.: 6652

Art Unit: 3727

## **DECLARATION UNDER 37 CFR §1.131**

- I. Philip J. Robinson, declare and state as follows:
- At the time of filing the present patent application, I was employed as 1. an engineer with Owens-Illinois Closure Inc. which was a wholly owned subsidiary of Owens-Illinois, Inc.
- I have been advised that in an Office Action dated November 1, 2. 2007, one reference which was cited by the patent examiner was United States Patent Application Publication No.: US 2004/0222181 A1 which has a filing date of May 9, 2003.
- I hereby declare and state that I conceived the invention as defined in 3. the claims of the above-identified patent application prior to May 9, 2003, and that I

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along with others employed by Owens-Illinois Closure Inc. was diligent throughout the period from the date of conception until reduction to practice.

- 4. Enclosed herewith is Exhibit A is a Confidential Disclosure Record on a standard Owens-Illinois, Inc. form prepared by me setting forth a written description of the present invention along with drawings which had earlier been prepared. The Confidential Disclosure Record of Exhibit A was assigned Owens-Illinois Docket No. 18388. All of the dates on Exhibit A have been blanked out; however, I declare and state that:
  - A. The date conceived predates May 9, 2003.
  - B. The date of first drawing predates May 9, 2003.
  - C. The date of first written description was after May 9, 2003.
  - D. Testing on an experimental basis occurred after May 9, 2003.
- E. The date on which a model having the feature disclosed in Exhibit A was disclosed to Bayer Corp. predated May 9, 2003.
- 5. The features of the closure component of the package disclosed and claimed in the present patent application are shown in drawings included with Exhibit A including Owens-Illinois drawing no. SD-9-02156 which was drawn by me and bears a date which predates May 9, 2003.

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Further Declarant sayeth naught.

The undersigned hereby declares that all statements made herein of his/her own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code, and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

Philip J. Robinson

DOCKET# 18388

Exhibit A

Sheet 1 of 3



## **OWENS-ILLINOIS**

One SeaGate

Toledo, Ohio 43666

CONFIDENTIAL DISCLOSURE RECORD

**DIV. NO.** 05-8021

DOCKET NO.

SOC. SEC. NO.

SOC. SEC. NO.

18388

1. SUBMITTER (Full name) Philip James Robinson

ADDRESS (In full)

6642 Kingsbridge Sylvania, OH. 43560

SUBMITTER (Full name) **ADDRESS (In full)** 

2. SUBJECT MATTER OF IDEA (See sheets 2 and 3 for full description) Squeeze and Turn Closure Lug configuration

Owens-Illinois, Inc.

3. DATE CONCEIVED (When idea was first thought of)

**2003** 

INTELLECTUAL AND SECTION

4. DATE IDEA WAS FIRST DISCLOSED AND TO WHOM

1/23/02 to Paul Zurawick

characteristics

**5.DATE OF FIRST DRAWING** 



WHERE IS IT?

Pro/Engineer CADD System

6. DATE OF FIRST WRITTEN DESCRIPTION OF IDEA WHERE IS IT? Document in Philip Robinson's personal computer

7. HAS IDEA BEEN TESTED ON AN EXPERIMENTAL BASIS? STATE WHEN, WHERE AND RESULTS Unit mold in and child protocol with positive results relative to children over-powering the lugs and mold flow

8. HAS IDEA BEEN DISCLOSED IN ANY MANNER WHATSOEVER TO PERSONS OUTSIDE THE COMPANY? IF SO PLEASE RECITÉ CIRCUMSTANCES

Exterior shape was disclosed to Bayer Corp. by Rich McKenna on sales visit and quoted to them on December 11, 2002 but did not see actual feature discussed in this CDR until mid

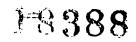
9. HAS IDEA BEEN UTILIZED? STATE WHEN WHERE AND RESULTS

Unit mold has been produced REFER TO U.S. PATENT # 5,915,576 FOR FORERUNNING CLOSURE INFO

0. SUBMITTER(S) SIGNATURE(S)	DATE	1/03
	DATE	
SIGNED AT (City) PENTYS EURG	(State) Ohio	3)
(City)	(State)	
WITNESSED AND UNDERSTOOD BY		
atight held	ON	4 <del>9</del> 5 2003
Jude Upter	ON	J8 2003

NOTE: Unless all questions are answered fully and Confidential Disclosure Record signed, witnessed and dated, same must be returned to you for completion.

# Sheet 2 of 3 DESCRIPTION OF IDEA



### **PURPOSE OF IDEA**

To enhance the ease of manufacture, child-resistance and senior friendliness of a Squeeze and turn closure.

ADVANTAGES OVER PRIOR ART- State generally how idea improves over prior art devices, apparatus, methods, articles or composition.

The closure improves over prior designs by;

- -minimized cross-section of CR lug reduces flow in sides opposite pads providing a more even fill in closure which eliminates the meld line/fill imperfections in the outer closure wall opposite the lugs. This allows more even fill and less shrink deformation in outer wall and minimizes the potential for outer wall cracking.
- -Finger-like prjection on closureCR lugs gives way inwardly on bottle CR lugs under torque and prevents defeat of CR mechanism by attempting to remove closure by brute force
- Finger-like projection on closureCR lugs reduces application force by "giving way" as they pass over bottle lugs

NOVELTY - State generally what features of idea you consider to be new. This can be overall combiation and / or one or more elements.

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DRAWINGS - List below all graphic illustrations (i.e. drawings, photos, etc) reports, and / or notebooks relating to idea, giving identifing marking and location of each.

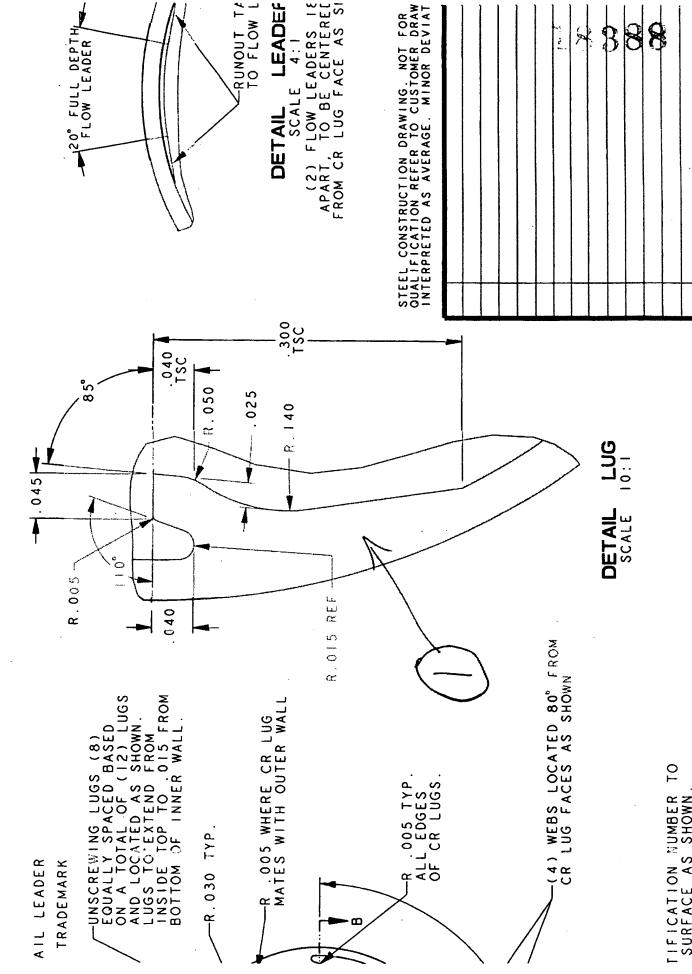
-Sample development dwg.# SD-9-3416 & SD-9-02156 and bottle, C-l-75909-01A-00 located as Pro/ENGINEER files in Owens Illinois database.

### Sheet 3 of 3

### **DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF IDEA**

DESCRIBE BELOW THE IDEA AND IT'S OPERATION. WHERE APPROPRIATE ATTACH AND REFER TO PERTINENT SKETCHES, DRAWINGS, GRAPHS,ETC., WITH THE AID OF REFERENCE CHARACTERS. WHERE THE IDEA INVOLVES CHEMICAL REACTONS GIVE RANGES, RATIO OF REACTANTS. TEMPERATURES, PRESSURES, TIMES OR ANY OTHER PERTINENT PROCESS VARIABLES.

Closure rotates in the clockwise direction until closure ovalizes and closure lug (1) passes over bottle lug (2) until liner is compressed, securing closure. The closure lug tip relaxes when it passes over the bottle lug clockwise and grips and collapses inwardly when force is applied in a counter-clockwise direction while attempting to defeat the CR mechanism by brute force. Closure lug shape creates reduced cross-section that slows plastic flow through its area of the outer wall in mold which evens fill of outer wall when mated with flow leaders on opposite side of outer wall



10 T

10 F

SURFACE AS SHOWN

